

### Introduction:

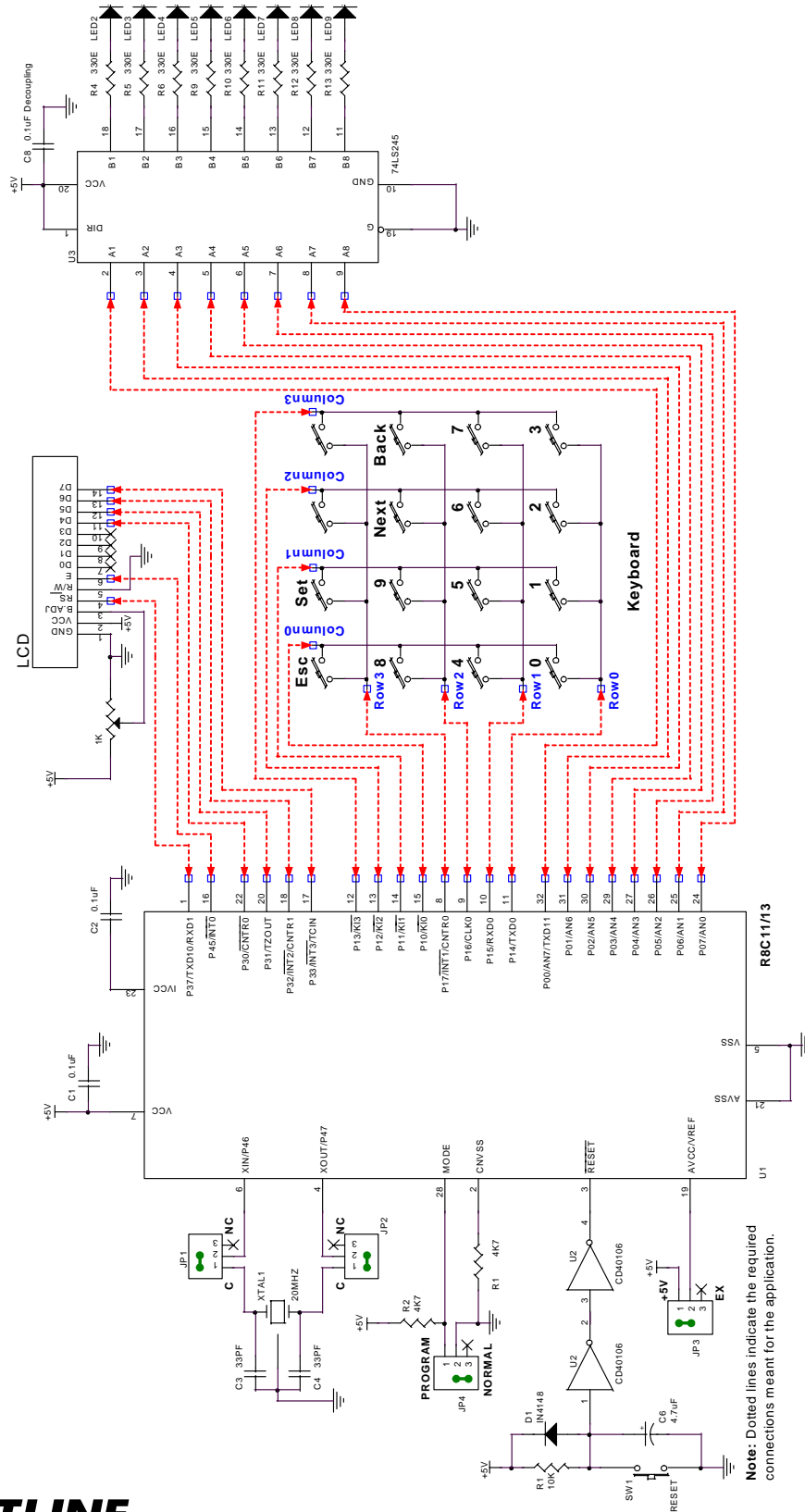
This demo gives details of a complete project, an 8 channel sequential controller which will switch on 8 channels sequentially one by one for a predefined time. For interaction, a LCD module of 2 line x 16 characters and a key pad of 16 keys are provided.

### Hardware:

The project hardware contains a LCD 2 line x 16 characters interfaced with the microcontroller using 4 bit data bus. A small key pad with 16 keys is also included for the user interaction. 8 numbers of point LEDs are used to indicate the channel outputs.

# Demo 7 - 8 Channel Sequential Controller

Circuit:



Note: Dotted lines indicate the required connections meant for the application.

### Connections:

1. Connect port lines P30 to P33 to D4 to D7 line of LCD.
2. Connect port lines P37 and P45 to RS and E lines of LCD.
3. Connect R/W line of LCD to GND.
4. Connect port lines P10 to P13 to Column0 to Column3 of 4X4 matrix keyboard.
5. Connect port lines P14 to P17 to Row0 to Row3 of 4X4 matrix keyboard.
6. Connect port lines P00 to P07 to eight point LEDs.

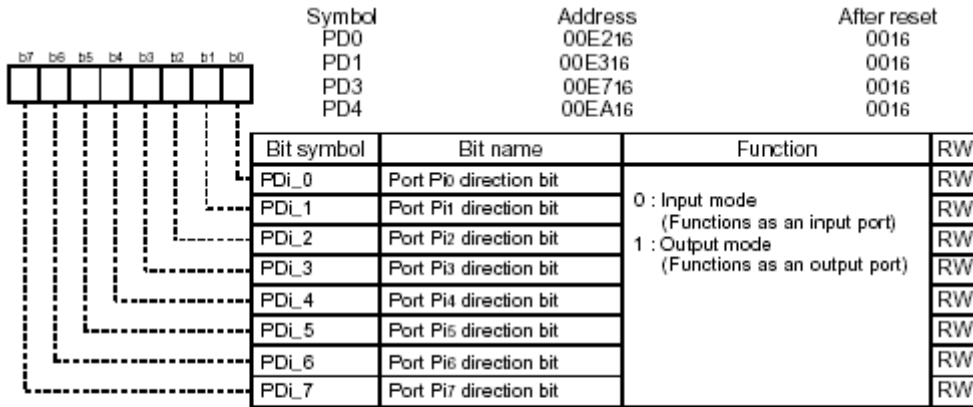
### Functional Description:

In this module, a complete project for 8 channel sequential controller is studied . The sequential controller has 8 outputs and the user can set individual on time for each channel. Two line by 16 characters LCD is used for displaying the RTC data, 4 X 4 matrix keyboard is used to enter the user setting, Timer X is used generate 1 second delay and port 0 is used for controlling 8 outputs.

### Registers Used:

PD0 - Port 0 Direction Register  
PD1 - Port 1 Direction Register  
PD3 - Port 3 Direction Register  
PD4 - Port 4 Direction Register  
PUR0 - Pull-up control register 0  
KIEN - Key input enable register  
KUPIC - Key input Interrupt control register  
TXMR - Timer X mode register  
PREX - Prescaler X Register  
TX - Timer X Register  
TCSS - Timer count source setting register

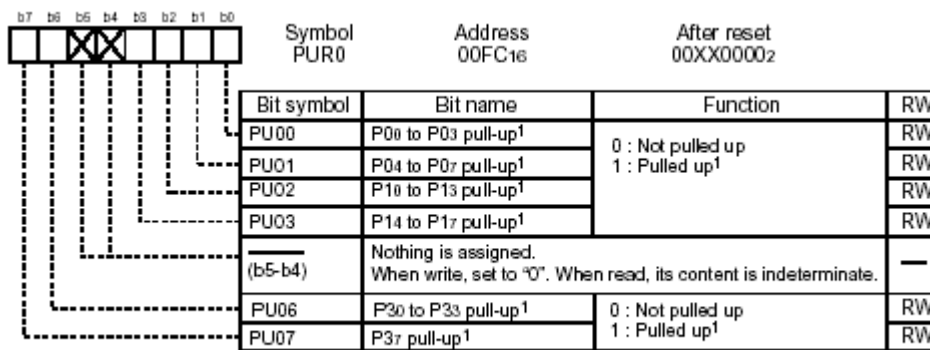
**Port Direction Registers:**



- Notes:
- The PD0 register must be written to by the next instruction after setting the PRC2 bit in the PRCR register to "1" (write enabled).
  - Nothing is assigned to the PD3\_4 to PD3\_6 bits in the PD3 register. When writing to the PD3\_4 to PD3\_6 bits, write "0" (input mode). When read, its content is indeterminate.
  - Nothing is assigned to the PD4\_0 to PD4\_4, PD4\_6 and PD4\_7 bits in the PD4 register. When writing to the PD4\_0 to PD4\_4, PD4\_6 and PD4\_7 bits, write "0" (input mode). When read, its content is indeterminate.

PD0 is set to H'FF to select the port lines P00 to P07 as output lines to control the LED outputs. PD1 is loaded with H'0F to select port lines P14 to P17 as output lines to connect matrix keyboard. The port line P45 is selected as output line by setting bit PD45 in PD4 register. The port lines P30 to P33 and P37 are selected as output lines by moving H'8F to PD3 register.

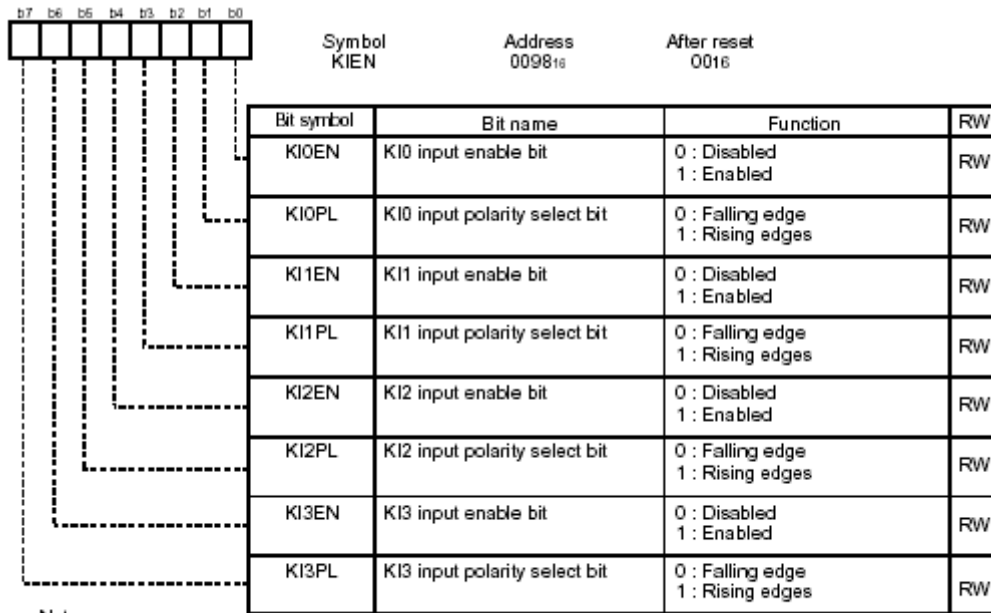
**PUR0 - Pull-up Control Register:**



- Notes:
- The pin for which this bit is "1" (pulled up) and the direction bit is "0" (input mode) is pulled up.

The bit PU02 is set to 1 to enable internal pull ups for port lines P10 to P13.

**KEIN - Key Input Enable Register:**

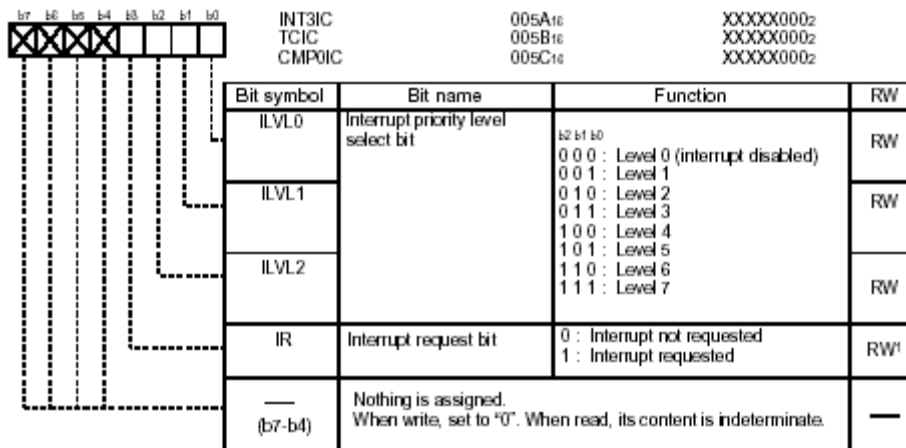


**Notes:**

1. The IR bit in the KUPIC register may be set to "1" (interrupt requested) when the KIEN register is rewritten. Refer to the paragraph 19.2.5 "Changing Interrupt Factor" in the Usage Notes Reference Book.

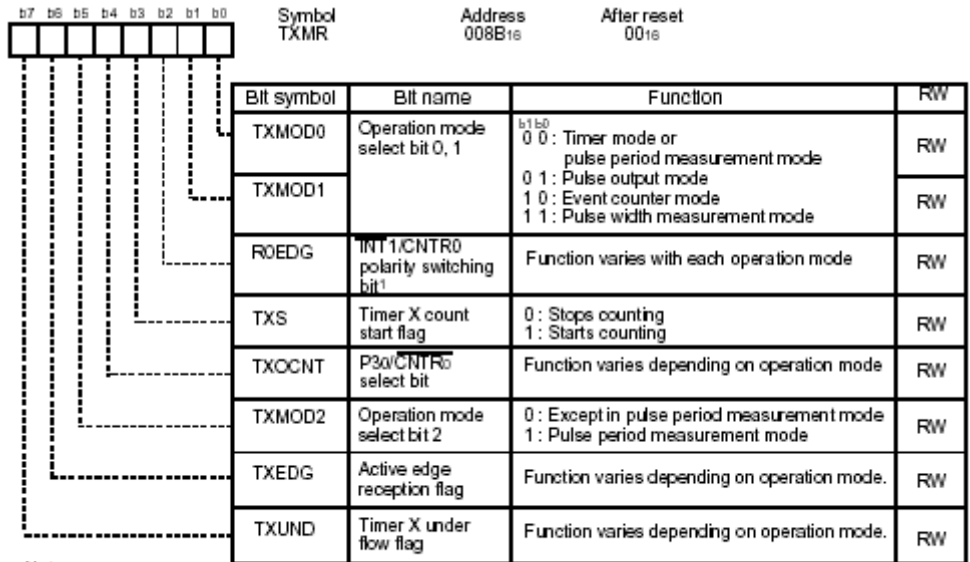
The register KIEN is loaded with H'55 to enable KI0 to KI3 key input interrupts and to select falling edge detection.

**KUPIC - Key Input Interrupt Control Register:**



The priority level 2 is selected for key input interrupt by moving H'02 to KUPIC register.

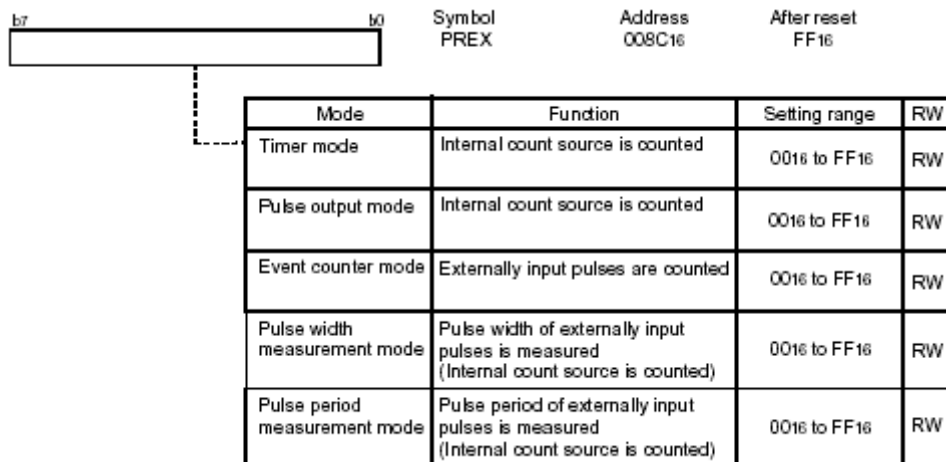
**TXMR - Timer X Mode Register:**



Notes:  
 1. The IR bit in the INT1IC register may be set to "1" (interrupt requested) when the R0EDG bit is rewritten. Refer to the paragraph 19.2.5 "Changing Interrupt Factor" in the Usage Notes Reference Book.

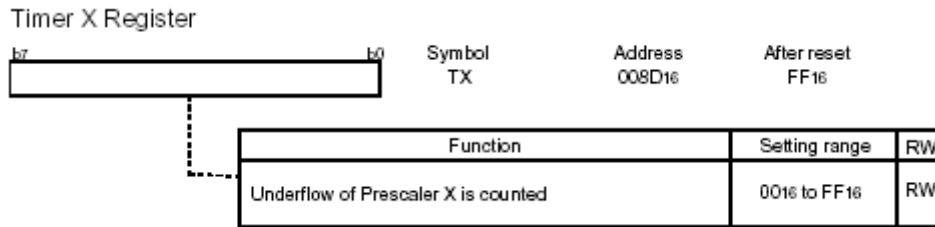
Timer X register TXMR is loaded with H'00 to set timer mode.

**PREX - Prescaler X Register:**



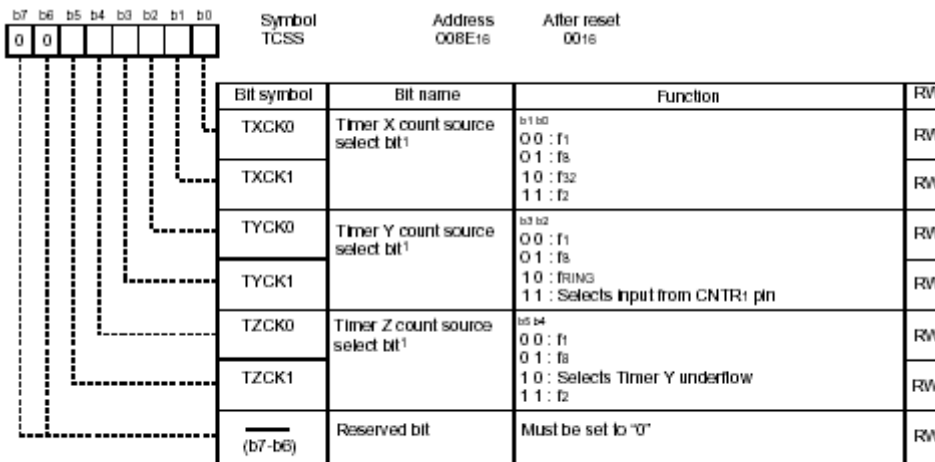
The prescaler register PREX is loaded with 100 to divide the selected input clock to timer X by 100.

**TX - Timer X Register:**



The timer X register, TX, is loaded with 100 to generate an interrupt at 1 milli second rate.

**TCSS - Timer Count Source Setting Register:**



Notes:  
1. Avoid switching a count source, while a counter is in progress. Timer counter must be stopped before switching a count source.

The data H'03 is moved to Timer Count Source Setting Register TCSS to select "f2" as source clock for Timer X.

### Software Description:

After reset, the following initialization are taking place before entering into the main loop.

1. Initialize the port 0 as output to control outputs.
2. Initialize the port lines P14 to P17 as output lines and enable KI0 to KI3 key input interrupts.
3. Initialize port lines P30 to P33, P37 and P45 as output lines and initialize the LCD in 4 bit mode.
4. A message “**sequential Contr**” is displayed on the 1st line of LCD.
5. Initialize Timer X to generate an interrupt at a rate of 1 KHZ.

Key input interrupt is generated for any key press in the keyboard. In the Key Input (KI0 to KI3) interrupt service routine, the pressed key value is identified.

In the main loop, the keyboard status is checked and the control goes to setting function if the “SET” key was pressed. Otherwise the program will decrement the currently selected channel's on time for every second and activates the output line meant for that channel till the on time becomes zero. The currently selected channel number gets incremented and the loop is repeated until the last channel. After this, the control starts repeating the whole thing again.



The files used in this module are listed below:

<i>Files</i>	<i>Description</i>
Demo7.C	Main file for this module, will sequentially switches on 8 channels one after another for the programmed on time and checks the keyboard for user interaction.
R8C1113_FE_LCD_4Bit.C	LCD routines to initialize LCD, cursor on/off, display a message etc.
R8C1113_FE_LCD_4Bit.H	Declarations of functions in R8C1113_FE_LCD_4Bit.C
R8C1113_FE_Keyboard.C	Keyboard routines to initialize Key input interrupts, I/O lines used by keyboard and key input interrupt service routine.
R8C1113_FE_Keyboard.H	Declarations of functions in R8C1113_FE_Keyboard.C

The functions in the file "Demo7.C" and short descriptions are listed below:

<i>Functions</i>	<i>Description</i>
main	This is main function of sequential controller and will switch 8 channels one after another on with the set time. Checks the keyboard for "SET" key press. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
InitializeSequentialController	Initialize I/O lines, Keyboard and LCD. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
ProcessTimer_X_Int	Timer X interrupt service routine and will count the milli seconds and set a flag after 1000 milli seconds. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
InitializeTimerX	Initializes Timer X to generate an interrupt for every one milli second. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
DisplayChannelNumberOntime	Displays Channel number and on time of the currently selected channel. <b>Input :</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
ConvertBCD	Convert two digit hex number into BCD number. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
DisplayLCD2DigitBCD	Displays the given 2 digit hex number in BCD format on LCD at given location. <b>Input:</b> Line number, character position and data. <b>Output :</b> None.
BCDDecrement	Decrements the given 2 digit number by one in BCD format. <b>Input:</b> 2 digit BCD data. <b>Output :</b> Decrement 2 digit BCD data.

The functions in the file "R8C1113\_FE\_LCD\_4Bit.C" and short descriptions are listed below:

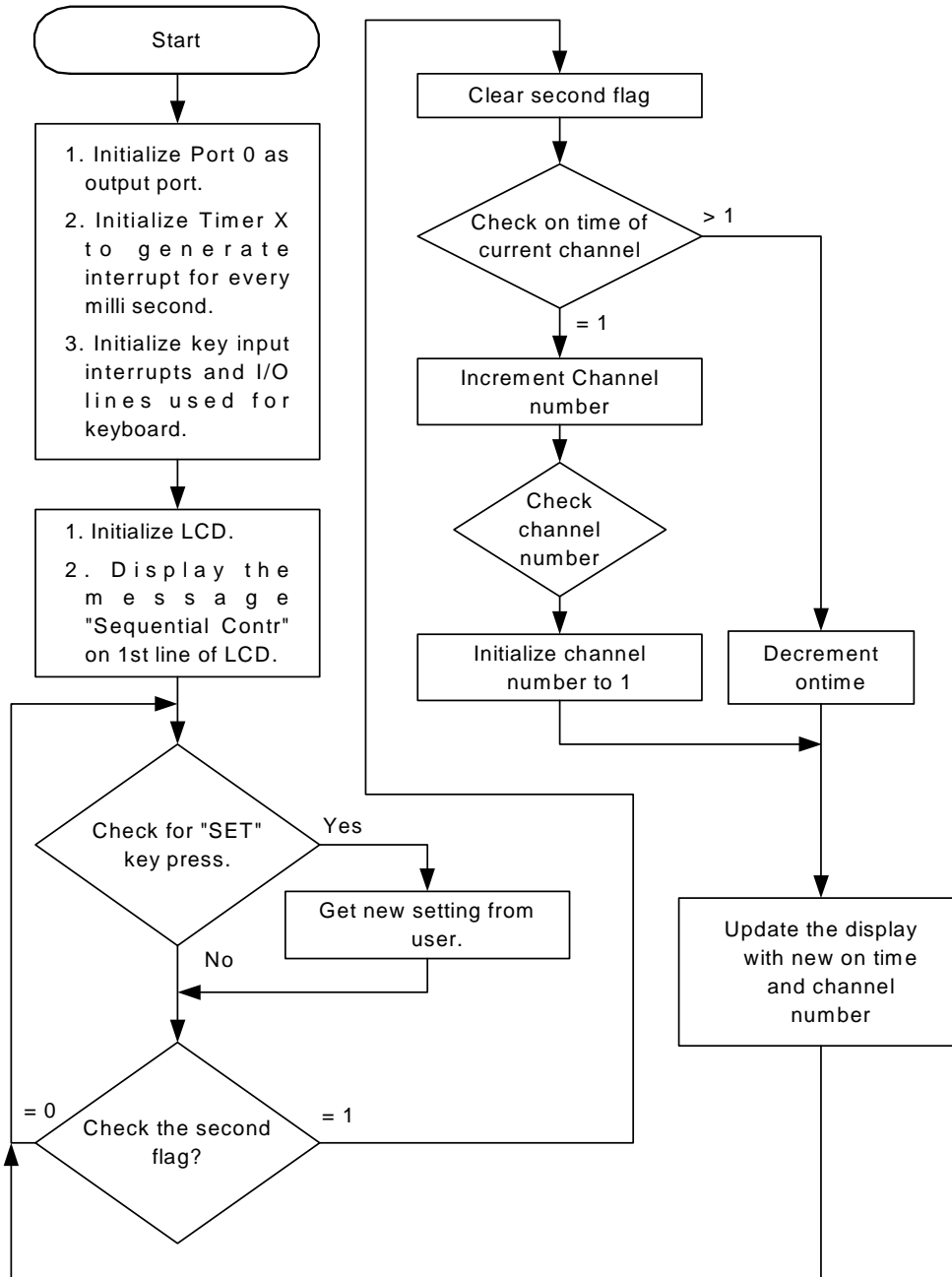
<i>Functions</i>	<i>Description</i>
DisplayLCD	Displays a message (16 Characters) on LCD on the given line number. <b>Input:</b> Line number and message string. <b>Output :</b> None.
DisplayLCD2Digit	Displays the given 2 digit number on LCD at given location. <b>Input:</b> Line number, character position and data. <b>Output :</b> None.
CursorON	Makes the cursor visible on LCD. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
CursorOFF	Hides the cursor. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
InitializeLCD	Initializes the I/O lines used by LCD and LCD in 4 bit mode. Clears the LCD. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
WriteDataLCD	Write a data byte to LCD. <b>Input:</b> Data Byte. <b>Output :</b> None.
WriteCommandLCD	Write a command byte to LCD. <b>Input:</b> Command Byte. <b>Output :</b> None.

The functions in the file "R8C1113\_FE\_Keyboard.c" and short descriptions are listed below:

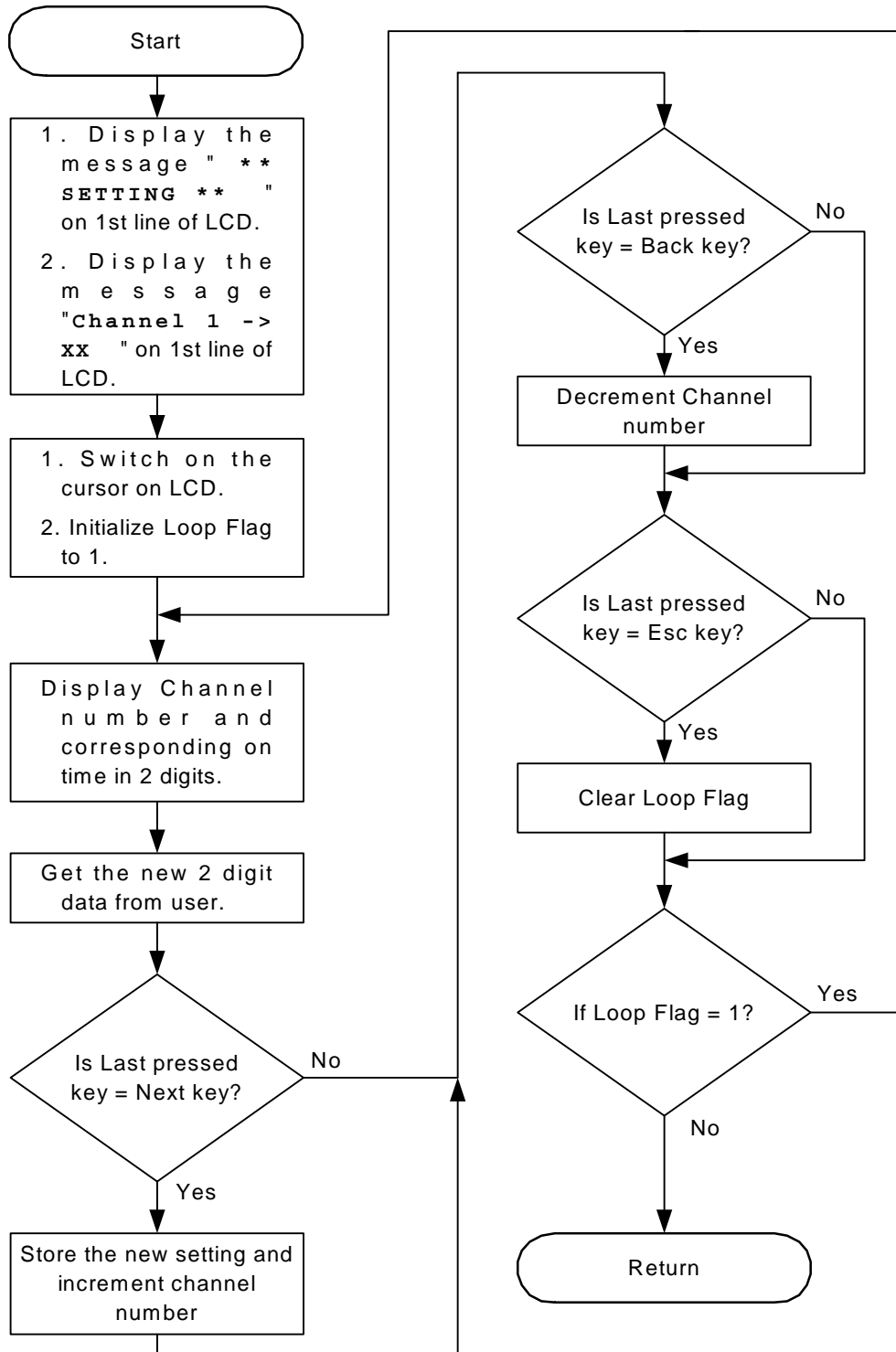
<i>Functions</i>	<i>Description</i>
ReadKeyboardStatus	Returns the keyboard <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> Keyboard Status.
WaitForKeyPress	Waits for a key press and returns the key code of the pressed key. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> Key Code.
ReadKeyCode	Reads and returns the last pressed key code without waiting for a key press. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> Key Code.
InitializeKeyboard	Initializes the I/O lines used by keyboard and enables Key input (K10 to K13) interrupts. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.
ProcessKey_Int	Interrupt service routine for key input interrupt. <b>Input:</b> None. <b>Output :</b> None.

Program Flow:

For Main Loop



### For Setting Routine ###



**Execute Demo:**

After reset, the program will display a message “**Sequential Contr**” on the first line of LCD and the channel number and on time in second line as shown below:

```
“Sequential Contr  
Channel  x: yy  “
```

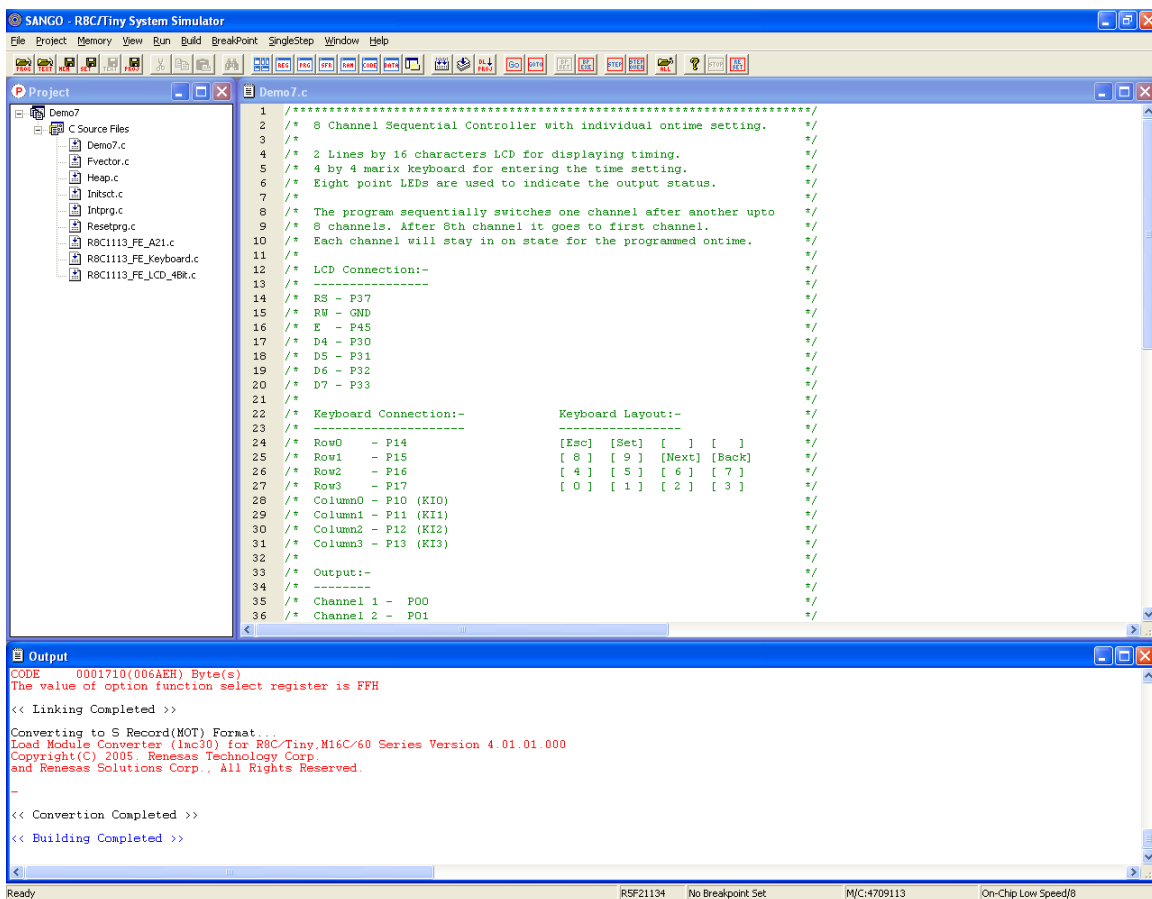
Where x is the current channel number and yy is the on time of the current channel.

The program switches the outputs on one after other for the set time.

### Use Topview Simulator to Verify the Design.

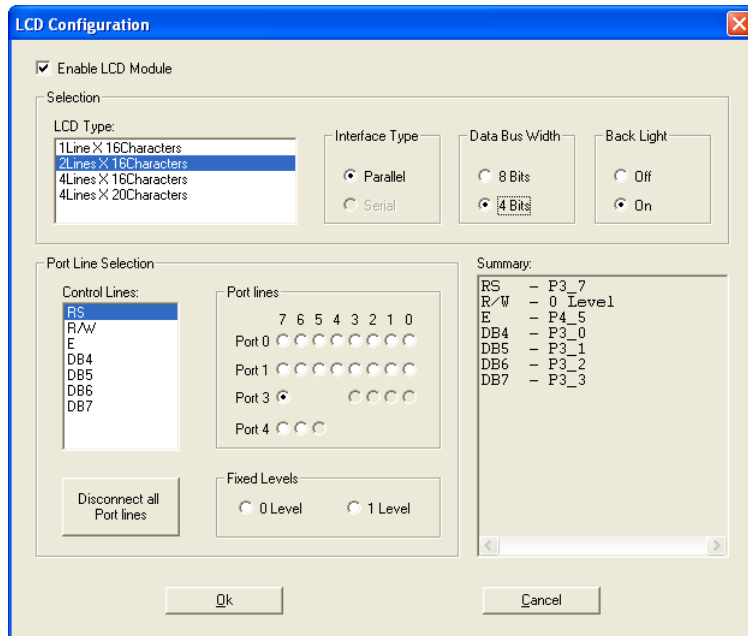
Open the project Demo7 in the R8C/Tiny System Simulator using **Open Project** option from **Project** menu. The project window opens up along with the Demo7.c file. Use **Build** option from **Build** menu to compile the project. An output window captures the compiler output.

Use **Project -> Download Project** from main menu to download the .mot file into the simulator's memory for simulation.

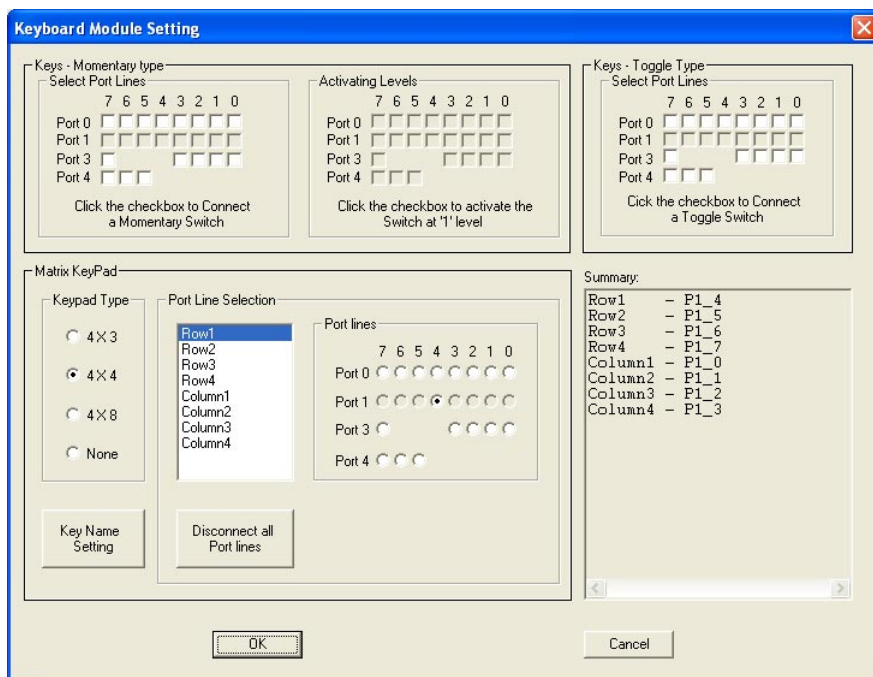


Do the settings to the LCD modules as shown. Connect LCD control and data lines to port lines P37, P33 to P30 and P45.

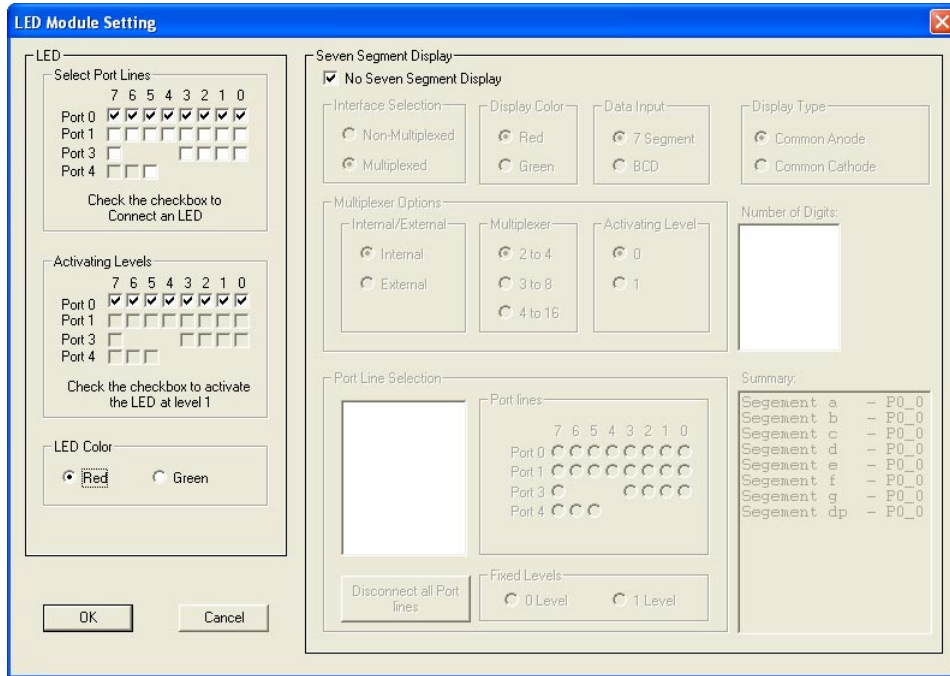




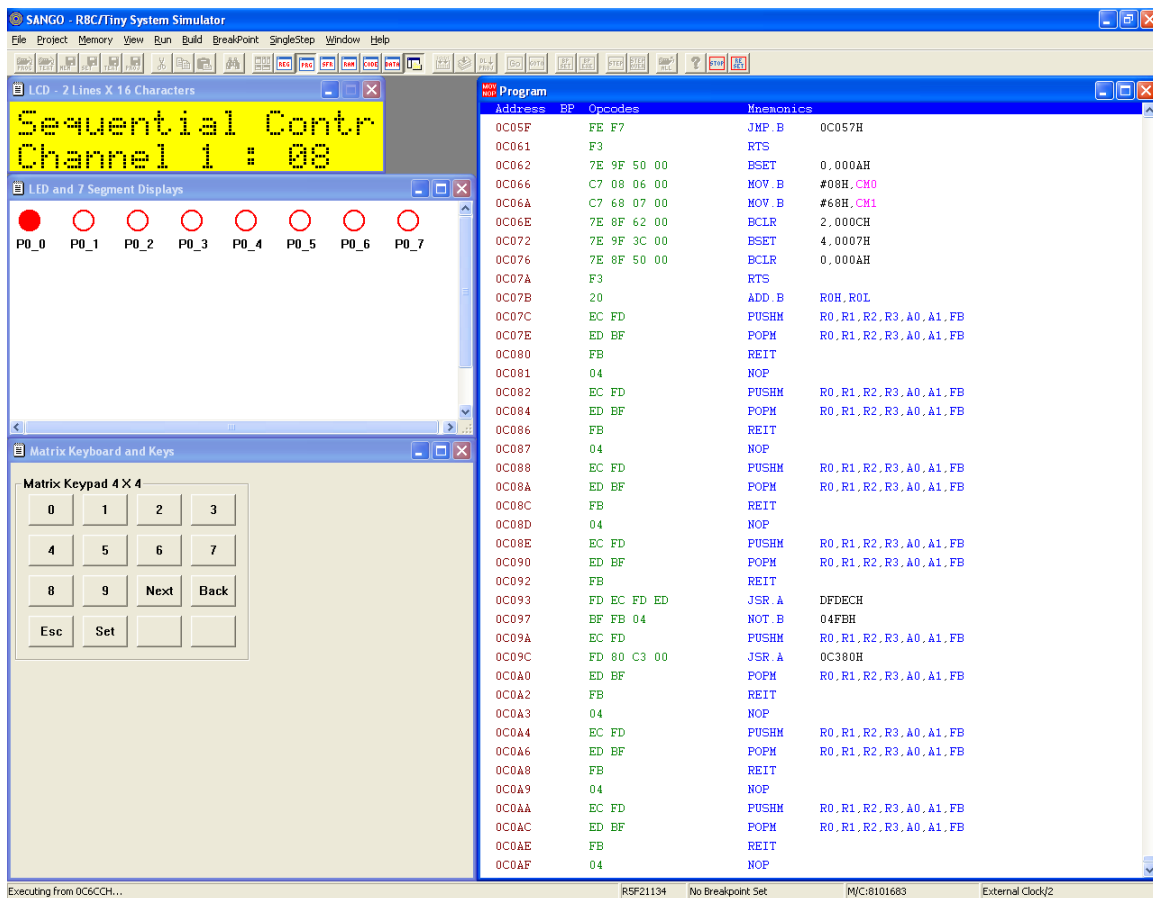
Make the setting for keyboard module as shown below:



Connect 8 numbers of point LEDs to the port lines P00 to P07 using LED module setting.



Then open the LED, LCD, Keyboard windows and arrange them as shown below.



Down load the program using **Download Project** command in **Project** menu.

Run the program using **Go** command in **Run** menu.

The program sequentially switches one channel after another upto 8 channels. After 8th channel it goes to first channel. Each channel will stay in on state for the programmed ontime. The channel number and ontime are displayed in LCD as shown below:

“Sequential Contr  
Channel 1: 07”